



REVOLUTION

Chapter 2

FRENCH & INDIAN WAR

- French putting up forts **Ohio Valley**
 - GB fired first shot
- 1757 – William Pitt, PM
 - New young generals
- 1759 - **Battle of Quebec**
- Costly victory



The Aftermath: Tensions Along the Frontier

1763 → Pontiac's Rebellion



Fort Detroit

British "gifts" of smallpox-infected
blankets from Fort Pitt.

BACKLASH!

British → Proclamation Line of 1763



THE ROAD...

- 1764 Sugar Act
- 1765 **Stamp Act**
 - Taxation w/out representation
- 1765 Sons of Liberty
- 1767 Townshend Acts
- 1770 **Boston Massacre**
- 1773 East India Co. monopoly
 - **Boston Tea Party**
- 1774 **Intolerable Acts**

The Shot Heard 'Round the World!



Lexington & Concord – April 18, 1775

SECOND CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

- May 1775
- Most not want Independence
- Washington Commander
- August 1775 **King says in rebellion**
- Thomas Paine - "**Common Sense**"
- Declaration of Independence



THE WAR

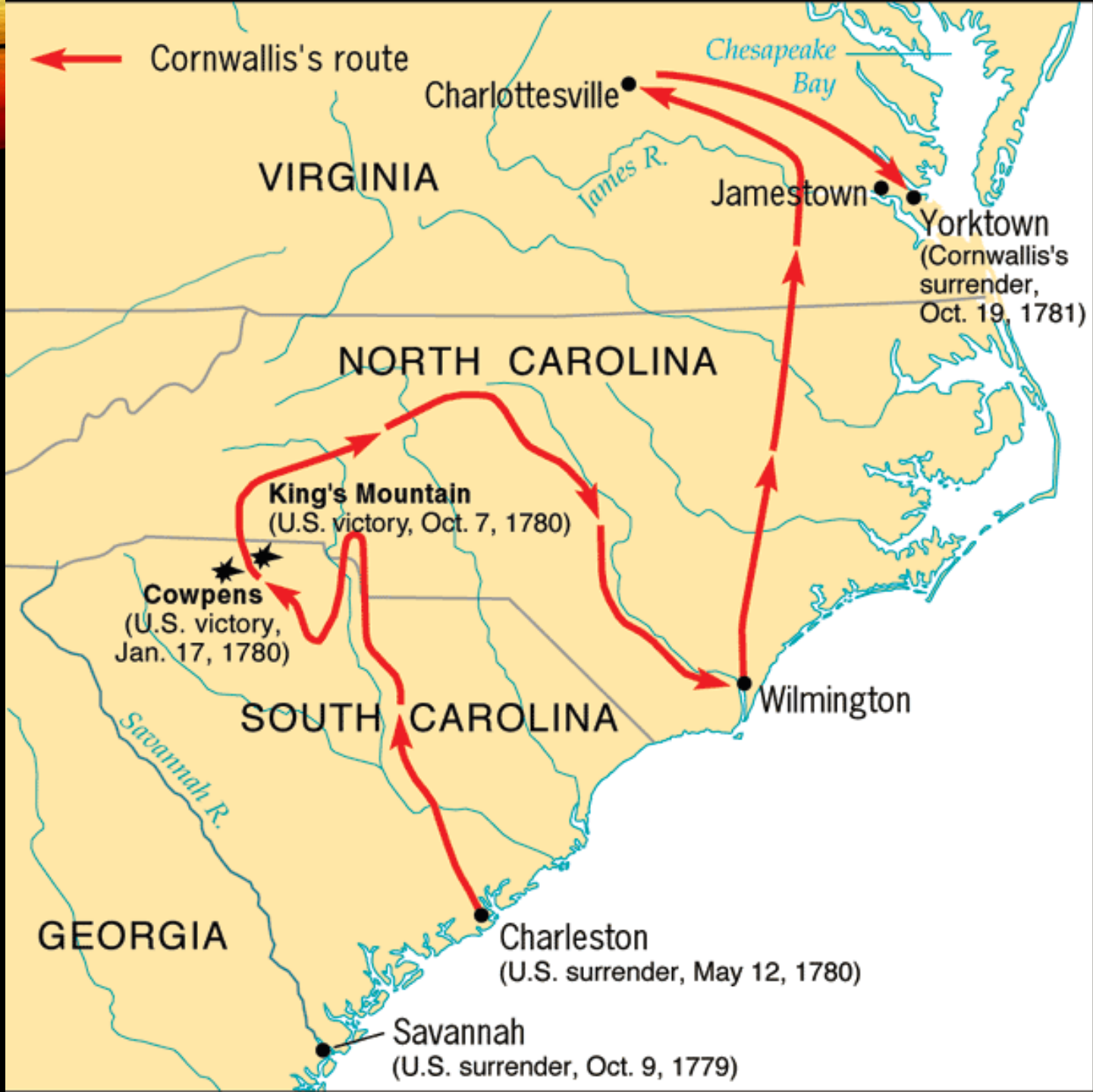
- **Loyalists (Tories) & Patriots**
- **New York (July 1776)**
- **Christmas 1776** – Delaware River
- **Oct 1777 Saratoga**
 - **FRENCH ALLIANCE**
- **Valley Forge** - Winter Camp
 - **Terrible conditions**
- **Yorktown**
 - **Cornwallis surrenders**
 - **NOT the end of the war**



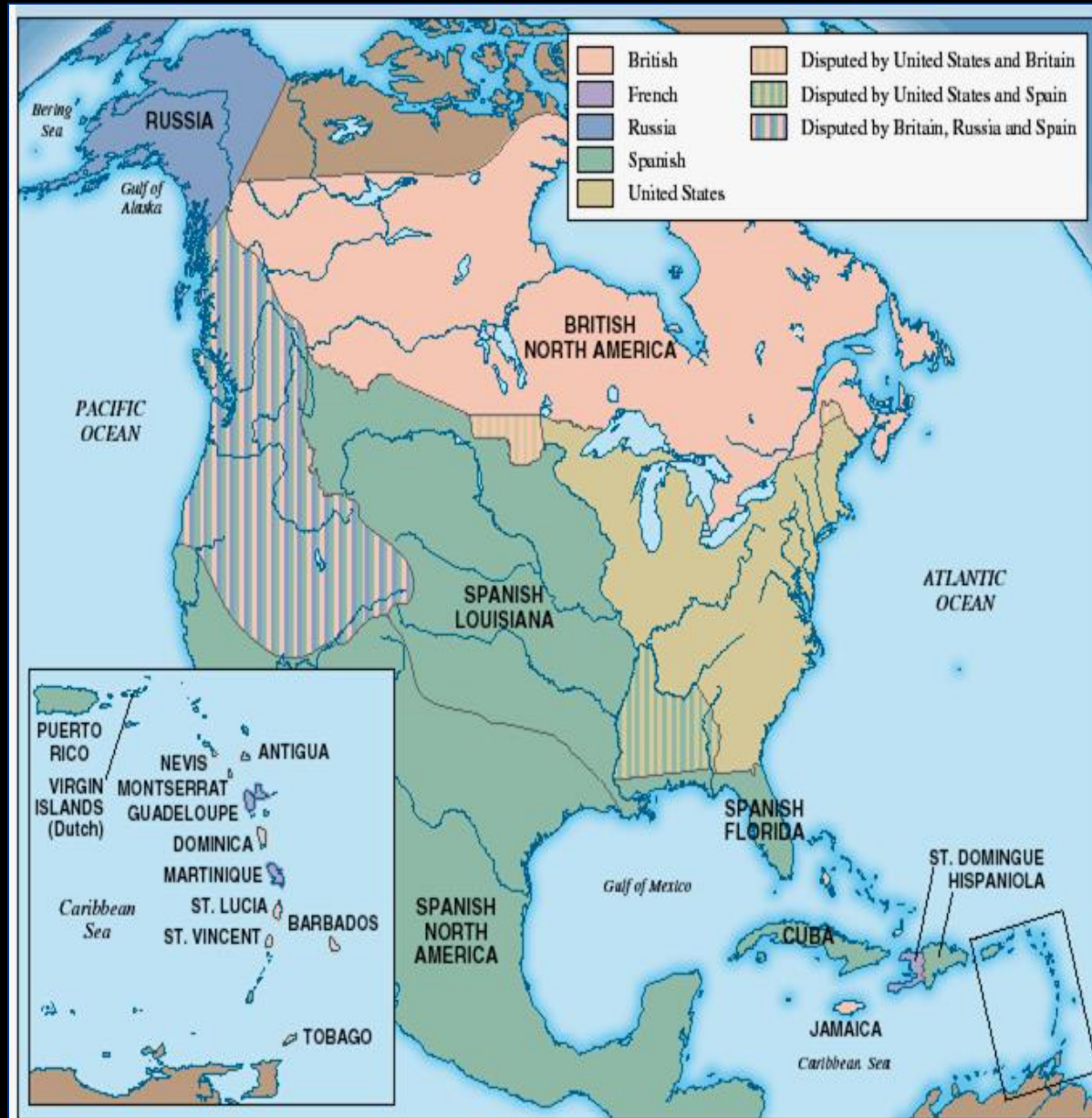
VALLEY FORGE (1777-78)



WASHINGTON AND HIS ARMY AT VALLEY FORGE.



NORTH AMERICA AFTER REVOLUTION



ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

- Approved Nov 1777/ratified 1781
- **Joined together to meet common goals**
- Each was sovereign
- #1 weakness: **couldn't collect taxes**
- **Shays' Rebellion** – reform of government
- **1787 Philadelphia**
 - **Virginia Plan**
 - **New Jersey Plan**
 - **Great Compromise**

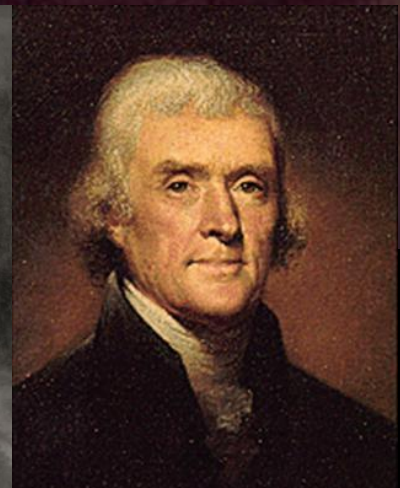


THE BATTLE

- Accepted September 8, 1787
 - 9 states needed to ratify
- **Federalists vs. Antifederalists**
 - No Bill of Rights vs. Bill of Rights
 - Strong central vs. state
 - **“The Federalist”**
 - Madison/Hamilton/Jay
 - New York – important for size/stature

NEW GOVERNMENT

- **George Washington**
 - **Hamilton**
 - **Strong central gov**
 - **Jefferson**
 - **Gov limited in powers**
 - **State greater power**
 - **VP John Adams**
- **Bill of Rights**
 - **James Madison**
- **Judiciary Act of 1789**
 - **Federal courts**



HAMILTON'S FINANCIAL PROGRAM

- **Assumption** – fund all debt (102 M)
- **Customs Duties**
- **Excise Taxes**
 - **Whiskey Rebellion (1794)**
 - Tax on corn products
 - Ability to enforce law
- **National Bank**
- **Compromise = Washington DC**

PROBLEMS

- **NW Forts**
 - Fur trade, Indian buffer
 - 1794 Battle of Fallen Timbers
 - Treaty of Greenville
- **Neutrality of ships**
 - **Jay's Treaty (1794)**
- **Spain worried about Jay's treaty**
 - **Pinckney's Treaty**
 - MS River & New Orleans
- **Washington's Farewell address**
 - Nationalism, neutrality, nonpartisanship

JOHN ADAMS AS PRESIDENT

- France started seize ships
 - **XYZ Affair**
- **Alien Laws**
 - Citizenship 14 yrs.
 - Deport dangerous
- **Sedition Act**
 - Say anything bad = jail
- **KY & VA Resolutions**
 - **NULLIFICATION**

