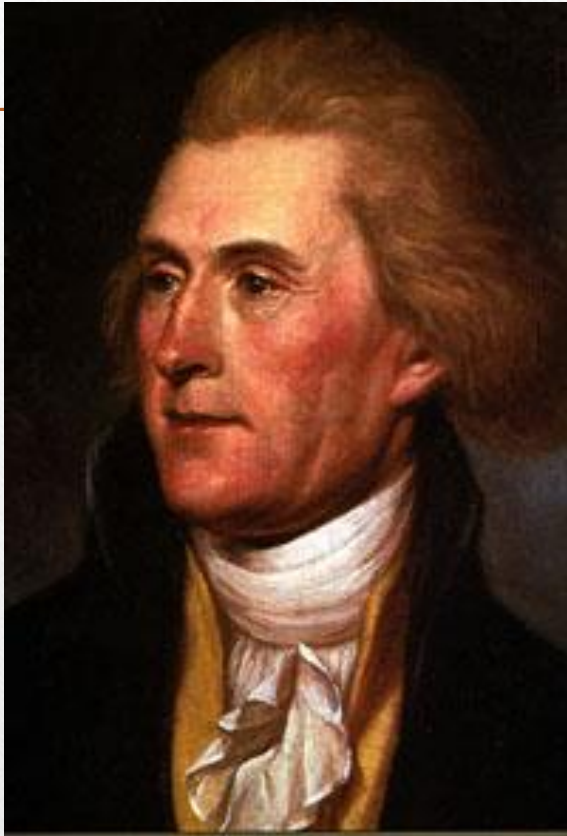


Growth of a Young Nation

Chapter 3

The Election of 1800



Jefferson



Adams

The Election of 1800

- Negative campaigning
- How does TJ beat Adams?
 - Aaron Burr wins NY
 - BUT...tied in Electoral Votes so...
 - Thank you **Alexander Hamilton**
- 12th Amendment
 - President & VP run together on a ticket

The Revolution of 1800

- **Smaller Government**
 - Cut taxes, reduced debt, smaller army
- **Midnight Judges (pack the court)**
 - **Marbury v. Madison**
 - **Judicial Review**
- **Louisiana Purchase (1803)**
 - **Lewis & Clark**

War of 1812

- **Causes:**
 - Impressment
 - Indians
 - Tecumseh & the Prophet
 - 1811 Battle of Tippecanoe
- **Deeply Divided/unprepared**
- **2 Major Battles:**
- **Washington/Baltimore**
 - Star Spangled Banner
- **New Orleans**
 - Jackson

How did it end?

- **Treaty of Ghent (Dec 1814)**
- **Results**
 - Increased nationalism
 - Early industry
 - Death of Federalist Party
 - New respect for nation
 - New heroes
 - Indians gave up land

Foreign Policy

- **Rush Bagot (1817)**
 - Peaceful border US/Canada
- **Florida**
 - Jackson
 - Adams-Onis Treaty (1819)
- **Monroe Doctrine (1823)**
 - Warns Europe:
 - No Colonization
 - No intervention



Growing Country

- American System
 - Strong Banking System
 - Protective Tariffs (1816)
 - Roads & canals
 - States must fund
 - *Erie Canal*
- 1819 MO statehood
 - **MO Compromise**
 - MO slave/ME free
 - 36 30 no slaves

Elections of 1824/1828

- Corrupt Bargain
 - Jackson vs. JQ Adams
 - No electoral majority
 - House chooses among top 3
 - Clay: Speaker of House
 - HATES Jackson
- Jackson wins 1828 in landslide
 - Spoils system

Trail of Tears

- **Western Expansion**
- **Voluntary removal (100,000)**
- **Indian Removal Act of 1830**



Tariff of Abominations

- 1828 - increased tariff
 - Believed South was most hurt – prices up
- John C. Calhoun – **NULLIFICATION**
- 1832 Force Bill
 - Use military to collect federal tariff duties

The Bank War

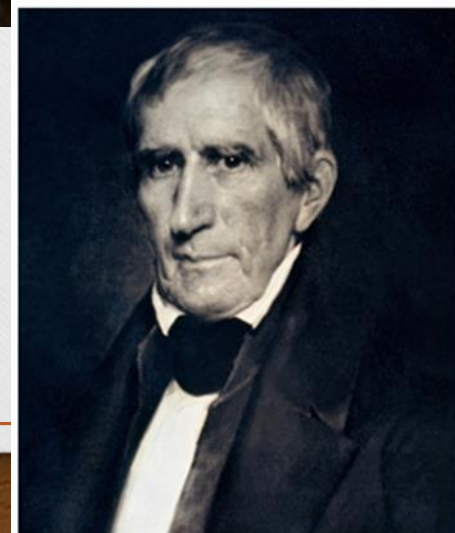
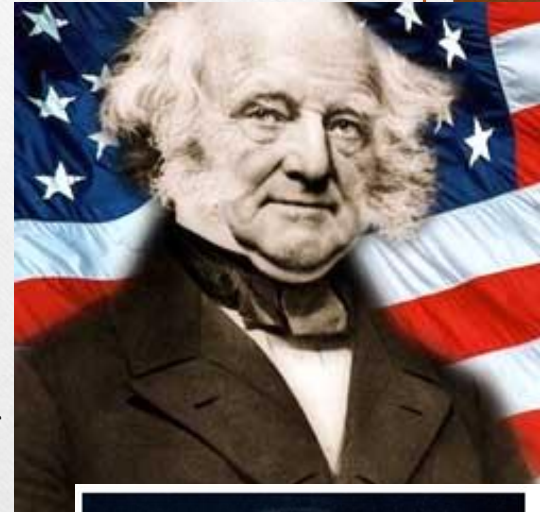
- **Bank of US**
 - Controlled much of US's gold and silver
 - Nicholas Biddle (very powerful)
 - Profit – 1st priority
- 1832 election: charter election issue
- 1833 removes deposits
 - Called in loans
 - Moved to pet banks
- 1836 Specie Circular
 - All public lands bough w/ HARD \$\$
 - Crash of 1837

The Birth of the Whigs

- **Organized incompatibility**
 - Groups opposed to Jackson
- **Progressive**
 - Government programs & reform
 - Internal improvements
- **Market Economy**
- **Absorbed anti-Masonic**
 - Blunted common man appeal

Election of 1836/40

- Whigs: opposed “King Andrew”
- 1836: Martin Van Buren
 - Turmoil & Trouble
- 1840: Van Buren vs. Harrison
 - Manifest Destiny
 - Texas



The Oregon Trail: Bierstadt, 1869



Trails Westward





"American Progress" by John Gast, 1872



The Lone Star State

- Settled by Americans
 - Stephen Austin
- Independence 1836
 - Remember the Alamo!
 - Sam Houston
- 1845: annexed



Mexican-American War

- James K. Polk (1844)
- Wanted California
 - Mexico refused to sell it
 - **WAR!**
 - 1848 – Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
- Got Cali = 1849 GOLD

